

Census Demographic Profile



Detroit city, Michigan	2000	2010	% Change	2000	2010	% Change
	Number			Percent		
SEX AND AGE						
Total population	951,270	713,777	-25.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Under 5 years	76,232	50,146	-34.2	8.0	7.0	-12.6
5 to 9 years	93,882	49,550	-47.2	9.9	6.9	-30.1
10 to 14 years	83,361	52,705	-36.8	8.8	7.4	-15.6
15 to 19 years	68,707	65,632	-4.5	7.2	9.2	27.4
20 to 24 years	65,654	54,067	-17.6	6.9	7.6	10.1
25 to 29 years	74,223	43,817	-41.0	7.8	6.1	-21.8
30 to 34 years	70,100	42,573	-39.3	7.4	6.0	-18.6
35 to 39 years	67,547	46,738	-30.8	7.1	6.5	-8.5
40 to 44 years	69,148	46,135	-33.3	7.3	6.5	-10.6
45 to 49 years	62,955	46,907	-25.5	6.6	6.6	-0.3
50 to 54 years	53,016	51,037	-3.7	5.6	7.2	29.2
55 to 59 years	38,045	45,434	19.4	4.0	6.4	60.0
60 to 64 years	29,344	37,111	26.5	3.1	5.2	68.6
65 to 69 years	27,054	25,279	-6.6	2.8	3.5	23.1
70 to 74 years	25,809	18,002	-30.2	2.7	2.5	-7.9
75 to 79 years	21,560	15,176	-29.6	2.3	2.1	-7.3
80 to 84 years	13,653	12,070	-11.6	1.4	1.7	18.4
85 years and over	10,980	11,398	3.8	1.2	1.6	38.6
Median age (years)	30.9	34.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	655,561	523,430	-20.2	68.9	73.3	6.4
21 years and over	615,549	482,329	-21.6	64.7	67.6	4.5
62 years and over	115,934	102,595	-11.5	12.2	14.4	18.2
65 years and over	99,056	81,925	-17.3	10.4	11.5	10.4
Male population	448,319	337,679	-24.7	47.1	47.3	0.4
Under 5 years	38,715	25,462	-34.2	4.1	3.6	-11.5
5 to 9 years	47,720	25,187	-47.2	5.0	3.5	-30.2
10 to 14 years	42,275	26,734	-36.8	4.4	3.7	-16.7
15 to 19 years	34,848	32,949	-5.4	3.7	4.6	25.6
20 to 24 years	31,840	26,553	-16.6	3.3	3.7	10.5
25 to 29 years	34,566	20,946	-39.4	3.6	2.9	-20.2
30 to 34 years	32,535	20,033	-38.4	3.4	2.8	-18.1
35 to 39 years	31,268	21,877	-30.0	41.0	3.1	-92.4
40 to 44 years	32,247	21,950	-31.9	3.4	3.1	-8.6
45 to 49 years	28,901	22,214	-23.1	3.0	3.1	2.0
50 to 54 years	24,336	24,175	-0.7	2.6	3.4	32.9

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55 to 59 years	17,305	20,818	20.3	1.8	2.9	59.4
60 to 64 years	12,773	16,630	30.2	1.3	2.3	71.3
65 to 69 years	11,335	10,959	-3.3	1.2	1.5	25.9
70 to 74 years	10,734	7,379	-31.3	1.1	1.0	-11.4
75 to 79 years	8,670	5,829	-32.8	0.9	0.8	-12.2
80 to 84 years	5,024	4,430	-11.8	0.5	0.6	13.6
85 years and over	3,227	3,554	10.1	0.3	0.5	47.4
Median age (years)	29.2	32.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	298,276	241,154	-19.2	31.4	33.8	7.8
21 years and over	278,070	220,672	-20.6	29.2	30.9	5.7
62 years and over	46,133	41,327	-10.4	4.8	5.8	19.6
65 years and over	38,990	32,151	-17.5	4.1	4.5	9.8
Female population	502,951	376,098	-25.2	52.9	52.7	-0.3
Under 5 years	37,517	24,684	-34.2	3.9	3.5	-11.3
5 to 9 years	46,162	24,363	-47.2	4.9	3.4	-29.9
10 to 14 years	41,086	25,971	-36.8	4.3	3.6	-16.6
15 to 19 years	33,859	32,683	-3.5	3.6	4.6	29.2
20 to 24 years	33,814	27,514	-18.6	3.6	3.9	9.7
25 to 29 years	39,657	22,871	-42.3	4.2	3.2	-23.2
30 to 34 years	37,565	22,540	-40.0	3.9	3.2	-19.0
35 to 39 years	36,279	24,861	-31.5	3.8	3.5	-8.2
40 to 44 years	36,901	24,185	-34.5	3.9	3.4	-12.4
45 to 49 years	34,054	24,693	-27.5	3.6	3.5	-2.2
50 to 54 years	28,680	26,862	-6.3	3.0	3.8	26.0
55 to 59 years	20,740	24,616	18.7	2.2	3.4	55.9
60 to 64 years	16,571	20,481	23.6	1.7	2.9	66.5
65 to 69 years	15,719	14,320	-8.9	1.7	2.0	21.0
70 to 74 years	15,075	10,623	-29.5	1.6	1.5	-5.3
75 to 79 years	12,890	9,347	-27.5	1.4	1.3	-4.1
80 to 84 years	8,629	7,640	-11.5	0.9	1.1	21.3
85 years and over	7,753	7,844	1.2	0.8	1.1	35.0
Median age (years)	32.5	36.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	357,285	282,276	-21.0	37.6	39.5	5.2
21 years and over	337,479	261,657	-22.5	35.5	36.7	3.4
62 years and over	69,801	61,268	-12.2	7.3	8.6	17.2
65 years and over	60,066	49,774	-17.1	6.3	7.0	10.9

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Detroit city, Michigan	2000	2010	% Change	2000	2010	% Change
	Number			Percent		
RACE						
Total population	951,270	713,777	-25.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
One Race	929,229	697,877	-24.9	97.7	97.8	0.1
White	116,599	75,758	-35.0	12.3	10.6	-13.5
Black or African American	775,772	590,226	-23.9	81.6	82.7	1.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,140	2,636	-16.1	0.3	0.4	21.2
Asian	9,268	7,559	-18.4	1.0	1.1	10.0
Asian Indian	2,827	1,959	-30.7	0.3	0.3	0.0
Chinese	912	627	-31.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Filipino	951	538	-43.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Japanese	188	107	-43.1	0.0	0.0	(X)
Korean	217	203	-6.5	0.0	0.0	(X)
Vietnamese	393	127	-67.7	0.0	0.0	(X)
Other Asian ¹	3,780	3,998	5.8	0.4	0.6	50.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	251	129	-48.6	0.0	0.0	(X)
Native Hawaiian	46	30	-34.8	0.0	0.0	(X)
Guamanian or Chamorro	45	49	8.9	0	0.0	(X)
Samoan	64	18	-71.9	0.0	0.0	(X)
Other Pacific Islander ²	96	32	-66.7	0.0	0.0	(X)
Some Other Race	24,199	21,569	-10.9	2.5	3.0	17.9
Two or More Races	22,041	15,900	-27.9	2.3	2.2	-5.0
White; American Indian and Alaska Native ³	1,036	942	-9.1	0.1	0.1	-8.2
White; Asian ³	915	888	-3.0	0.1	0.1	4.0
White; Black or African American ³	4,532	4,800	5.9	0.5	0.7	46.9
White; Some Other Race ³	6,939	1,597	-77.0	0.7	0.2	-72.6
<i>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races:</i> ⁴						
White	131,691	86,039	-34.7	13.8	12.1	-12.3
Black or African American	787,687	601,988	-23.6	82.8	84.3	1.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	8,907	8,448	-5.2	0.9	1.2	33.3
Asian	12,361	9,925	-19.7	1.3	1.4	7.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	827	673	-18.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
Some Other Race	34,049	24,981	-26.6	3.6	3.5	-2.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO						
Total population	951,270	713,777	-25.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	47,167	48,679	3.2	5.0	6.8	37.1
Mexican	33,143	36,452	10.0	3.5	5.1	46.4
Puerto Rican	6,615	5,783	-12.6	0.7	0.8	15.0
Cuban	871	773	-11.3	0.1	0.1	9.2
Other Hispanic or Latino ⁵	6,538	5,671	-13.3	0.7	0.8	16.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	904,103	665,098	-26.4	95.0	93.2	-1.9

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Detroit city, Michigan	2000	2010	% Change	2000	2010	% Change
	Number			Percent		
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE						
Total population	951,270	713,777	-25.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Hispanic or Latino	47,167	48,679	3.2	5.0	6.8	37.1
White alone	16,678	20,154	20.8	1.8	2.8	59.7
Black or African American alone	3,806	3,653	-4.0	0.4	0.5	25.0
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	568	709	24.8	0.1	0.1	67.5
Asian alone	133	123	-7.5	0.0	0.0	-100.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	82	47	-42.7	0.0	0.0	-100.0
Some Other Race alone	22,523	20,575	-8.6	2.4	2.9	22.5
Two or More Races	3,377	3,418	1.2	0.4	0.5	40.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	904,103	665,098	-26.4	95.0	93.2	-1.9
White alone	99,921	55,604	-44.4	10.5	7.8	-25.7
Black or African American alone	771,966	586,573	-24.0	81.2	82.2	1.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	2,572	1,927	-25.1	0.3	0.3	11.0
Asian alone	9,135	7,436	-18.6	1.0	1.0	4.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	169	82	-51.5	0.0	0.0	-100.0
Some Other Race alone	1,676	994	-40.7	0.2	0.1	-43.2
Two or More Races	18,664	12,482	-33.1	2.0	1.7	-13.4
RELATIONSHIP						
Total population	951,270	713,777	-25.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
In households	931,569	699,018	-25.0	97.9	97.9	0.0
Householder	336,428	269,445	-19.9	35.4	37.7	6.5
Spouse ⁶	89,660	57,982	-35.3	9.4	8.1	-13.8
Child	329,498	237,381	-28.0	34.6	33.3	-3.8
Own child under 18 years	229,865	148,502	-35.4	24.2	20.8	-14.0
Other relatives	115,035	89,795	-21.9	12.1	12.6	4.1
Under 18 years	56,084	37,211	-33.7	5.9	5.2	-11.9
65 years and over	4,335	6,606	52.4	0.5	0.9	97.5
Nonrelatives	60,948	44,415	-27.1	6.4	6.2	-3.1
Under 18 years	7,893	3,610	-54.3	0.8	0.5	-39.7
65 years and over	2,834	2,210	-22.0	0.3	0.3	0.7
Unmarried partner	23,610	19,414	-17.8	2.5	2.7	8.0
In group quarters	19,701	14,759	-25.1	2.1	2.1	1.4
Institutionalized population	10,509	6,541	-37.8	1.1	0.9	-18.5
Male	6,869	4,337	-36.9	0.7	0.6	-16.9
Female	3,640	2,204	-39.5	0.4	0.3	-21.6
Noninstitutionalized population	9,192	8,218	-10.6	1.0	1.2	24.2
Male	5,942	5,046	-15.1	0.6	0.7	12.1
Female	3,250	3,172	-2.4	0.3	0.4	17.1

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	Number			Percent		
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE						
Total households	336,428	269,445	-19.9	100.0	100.0	0.0
Family households (families) ⁷	218,483	162,924	-25.4	64.9	60.5	-6.8
With own children under 18 years	113,961	74,251	-34.8	33.9	27.6	-18.6
Husband-wife family	89,660	57,982	-35.3	26.7	21.5	-19.5
With own children under 18 years	42,085	22,871	-45.7	12.5	8.5	-32.0
Male householder, no wife present	22,437	20,469	-8.8	6.7	7.6	14.0
With own children under 18 years	9,343	7,569	-19.0	2.8	2.8	0.8
Female householder, no husband present	106,386	84,473	-20.6	31.6	31.4	-0.6
With own children under 18 years	62,533	43,811	-29.9	18.6	16.3	-12.4
Nonfamily households ⁷	117,945	106,521	-9.7	35.1	39.5	12.5
Householder living alone	99,861	91,740	-8.1	29.7	34.0	14.5
Male	46,946	44,623	-4.9	14.0	16.6	19.0
65 years and over	10,020	9,778	-2.4	3.0	3.6	20.9
Female	52,915	47,117	-11.0	15.7	17.5	11.3
65 years and over	20,804	17,945	-13.7	6.2	6.7	8.3
Households with individuals under 18 years	139,663	92,574	-33.7	41.5	34.4	-17.1
Households with individuals 65 years and over	76,862	66,799	-13.1	22.8	24.8	8.6
Average household size	2.8	2.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Average family size ⁷	3.5	3.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units	375,096	349,170	-6.9	100.0	100.0	0.0
Occupied housing units	336,428	269,445	-19.9	89.7	77.2	-13.9
Vacant housing units	38,668	79,725	106.2	10.3	22.8	121.2
For rent	13,696	29,248	113.6	3.7	8.4	130.1
Sold or Rented, not occupied	4,457	3,578	-19.7	1.2	0.0	-99.1
For sale only	2,970	5,593	88.3	0.8	1.6	102.1
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use ⁸	658	705	7.1	0.2	0.2	14.0
All other vacants	16,887	40,601	140.4	4.5	11.6	157.7
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) ⁹	1.6	3.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate (percent) ¹⁰	8.3	18.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

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	Number			Percent		
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units	336,428	269,445	-19.9	100.0	100.0	0.0
Owner-occupied housing units	184,647	137,730	-25.4	54.9	51.1	-6.9
Population in owner-occupied housing units	524,601	360,275	-31.3	(X)	(X)	(X)
Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.8	2.6	-7.7	(X)	(X)	(X)
Renter-occupied housing units	151,781	131,715	-13.2	45.1	48.9	8.4
Population in renter-occupied housing units	406,968	338,743	-16.8	(X)	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied units	2.7	2.6	-4.1	(X)	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

² Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

³ One of the four most commonly reported multiple-race combinations nationwide in Census 2000.

⁴ In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

⁵ This category is composed of people whose origins are from the Dominican Republic, Spain, and Spanish-speaking Central or South American countries. It also includes general origin responses such as "Latino" or "Hispanic."

⁶ "Spouse" represents spouse of the householder. It does not reflect all spouses in a household. Responses of "same-sex spouse" were edited during processing to "unmarried partner."

⁷ "Family households" consist of a householder and one or more other people related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. They do not include same-sex married couples even if the marriage was performed in a state issuing marriage certificates for same-sex couples. Same-sex couple households are included in the family households category if there is at least one additional person related to the householder by birth or adoption. Same-sex couple households with no relatives of the householder present are tabulated in nonfamily households. "Nonfamily households" consist of people living alone and households which do not have any members related to the householder.

⁸ Seasonal uses includes migrant workers

⁹ The homeowner vacancy rate is the proportion of the homeowner inventory that is vacant "for sale." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for sale only" by the sum of owner-occupied units, vacant units that are "for sale only," and vacant units that have been sold but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

¹⁰ The rental vacancy rate is the proportion of the rental inventory that is vacant "for rent." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for rent" by the sum of the renter-occupied units, vacant units that are "for rent," and vacant units that have been rented but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.